

Kolerman R¹, Nissan J², Rahmanov A³, Zenziper E³, Slutzkey S⁴, Tal H⁵. Clin Implant Dent Relat Res. 2016 Mar 20 Radiological and Biological Assessment of Immediately Restored Anterior Maxillary Implants Combined with GBR and Free Connective Tissue Graft.

OBJECTIVES: Radiologic and biologic assessment of immediately restored Implants combined with guided bone regeneration (GBR) and free connective tissue graft.

METHODS: 1-4 year retrospective study involving 34 patients treated with maxillary immediately restored anterior single-implants. Soft tissue dimensions, radiographic bone loss, and biological and prosthetic complications were assessed. **RESULTS:** During the mean follow up period of 29 months the study group presented a mean mesial bone loss of 1.10 ± 0.39 mm (range: 0.5-2.4 mm), and mean distal bone loss of 1.19 ± 0.41 mm (range: 0.4-2.1 mm). Mean periimplant probing depth of 3.49 mm (SD ± 1.06) and 2.35 (SD ± 0.52) for the contralateral tooth (highly significant $p < 0.001$). Bleeding on probing was present in 29.4% of the examined implant supported crown sites and 10.4% of the contralateral teeth ($p < 0.001$). **CONCLUSIONS:** Anterior maxillary single-tooth replacement, using GBR and connective tissue graft according to the concept of immediate implant placement, and non-functional restoration is an accepted treatment modality achieving favorable peri-implant soft tissue condition.